

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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Post-War and The Farmer

By Ivan A. Hardy, Professor of Agricultural Engineering, University of Saskatchewan

A study of farm plants in Western Canada which includes improvements on farm land such as buildings and attached equipment, indicates that before the war, due to drought and poor crops, resulting in a shortage of money, and since the war, due to shortage of labor and material, the farm buildings are considerably below the average standing which is anticipated for the post-war farm. Many of the buildings are of modern design and are suitable for power and mixed farming, but need considerable maintenance and painting which will amount to from 10 to 25% of their original value to put them in a good state of repair. A larger number of buildings are either temporary in nature or completely unsuitable for the type of farming being conducted so that it is necessary for them to be torn down and rebuilt to produce most efficient type of buildings for the farm.

The maintenance and rebuilding program for Western Canada will amount to as much as half of the original cost of the buildings at the present time. This condition has resulted from a long period of drought and inability to make annual repairs and maintenance and the war years where labor and material shortage has made a major maintenance program impossible. It has been estimated by the Sub-Committee of the Advisory Committee on Reconstruction that the rebuilding and maintenance program would involve an expenditure of about one quarter billion dollars in the course of the first ten years after the war. If the farmer of Western Canada is to be able to make the necessary maintenance and improvements of his plant, it is going to be necessary to have a large amount of money available. A sinking fund for maintenance and reconstruction of buildings should be set up in the form of some tangible savings, so that after the war the program of reconstruction will not be curtailed because of lack of sufficient funds.

The study of the farm plant also indicated a very small percentage of the farmers of Western Canada have the advantages of electricity on the farm. While there have been many small private farm plants of 32 volt and 6 volt types, the 110 volt rural electrification is the most satisfactory type due to the fact that motors of adequate size for practical farm use can be installed and used. With 32 and 6 volt units, the use is definitely limited to household conveniences and water systems. The study of rural electrification in Western Canada indicates that the cost will be high and in many instances will be out of proportion to the revenue bearing utility of the convenience and that it only be available in such areas where the individuals are able to pay more for the advantages. Consequently, if the standard of living is to be raised by the installation of adequate rural electrification, considerable sinking funds will need to be established in order to pay for the installation of rural electrification. In the ordinary run of events, money for this equipment is not available unless plans are made for the future to save for rural electrification.

With regard to farm machinery, while the 1944 crop has been put in in good shape and the machinery and equipment will take off the 1944 crop, there has accumulated a large backlog in good equipment which will be necessary to take up as soon as the war is over in order to bring standard of the farm power unit, and relative machinery up to the standard of efficient operation.

It has been estimated by the Farm Management Department of the University of Saskatchewan that the number of farms with tractors increased from 75,000 in 1936 to 102,000 in 1941; those with combines increased from 9,500 in 1936 to 17,200 in 1941. This means an average yearly increase of 5,400 new tractor farmers and 1,560 new combine farmers. For the remaining war period and at least a short post war period, the substitution of tractors and combines, if allowed, will probably go on at as rapid or more rapid a pace than in 1936 to 1941. Assuming even reasonable prosperity up to 1950, it might average this for the entire ten years from 1941 to 1950. With about 300,000 farms for the three western provinces there are many farms still without tractors and combines on which economical substitution can be made. This suggests that it may be necessary to add perhaps 4,000 to 5,000 tractors per year and about 2,000 combines per year to the normal number of tractors and combines purchased annually by the farmers of Western Canada. Tractors and combines are probably the larger items of new equipment which is required. There is, however, much tillage machinery and much haying machinery

Sawfly Resistant Wheat Being Grown Here

A sample of solid stem wheat from a 40-acre plot being grown by Ross Walker and E. R. Mack, eight miles east of Vulcan was brought in to the Advocate Tuesday morning. The sample was still in the dough stage with big plump kernels and as many as 30 kernels counted in a head. A good yield is anticipated.

A bearded two-row wheat, its big feature is that having a solid stem, the sawfly cannot get into the stem to lay eggs.

It is not known where this variety of wheat was developed or much of its history, although it was grown in the Nanton district last year with considerable success.

This experimental field will be watched with interest this fall to see how it turns out.

More Wheat Sown Western Prairie

Acres sown to wheat in Canada's three prairie provinces this year was placed today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at 16,729,000 last year, an increase of 57.8 percent.

Reporting on the basis of a June survey, the Bureau said the increase in wheat acreage occurred at the expense of feed grain crops, flax and summerfallow.

The area sown to oats this year amounted to 10,446,500 acres compared with 11,789,500 in 1943, a reduction of 11.4 percent.

Barley acreage at 6,763,400 acres compared with 7,896,000 in 1943 recorded a decline of 14.3 per cent, while the flaxseed acreage was 1,297,500 acres compared with 2,768,400, a decrease of 53 percent.

The acreage summerfallowed was 1,210,000 acres less than in 1943.

The area sown in Alberta in respect to main crops is as follows, with the 1943 acreage in brackets: Wheat 6,738,000 (4,829,000); oats 3,191,600 (3,676,000); barley 1,941,900 (2,329,000); fall rye 82,150 (54,800); spring rye 48,500 (47,400); flaxseed 121,500 (550,000).

Help of Electric Power On Farms

Writing of electricity on the farms, the Saskatoon Star-Phoenix, takes as an example an electric co-operative operating since 1940 at Velva, North Dakota. This example was chosen because conditions in Saskatchewan are much similar to those in North Dakota.

The Velva Electric Co-operative had 1.53 customers per mile and sold its current at an average of 7 1/2 cts. per k.w. hour. A recent survey showed that 200 farms served by power had lost 71 farm workers but production in every line had increased, and the increases had been most noticeable in lines where manpower was usually considered most essential.

The average number of cows per farm increased from 8.3 to 12; hogs from 16 to 48; chickens from 102 to 307. These increases were possible because of gains in power machinery. Before electrification there were less than 12 milking machines in the district. At the time of the survey there were 72. Before the co-op began, no farmer had a food grinder. These and other machines made possible by electrification are doing the "chores" on these farms and releasing the remaining farm workers for more essential farm jobs.

ery which is on the verge of replacement and will be replaced as soon as the machines are available during and after the war.

Also, a large number of machines have come to a point where major repairing and rebuilding is essential for efficiency. With the enormous increase in the use of power machinery and the need for rebuilding and repairing, the requirements for repairs will undoubtedly be much larger than the average for the past ten years. It is necessary that machines be in good repair to operate efficiently. The cost of repairs amounts to from 5 to 25% of the original cost of the machine, depending upon whether the machine is being tuned up, overhauled, or rebuilt. Much machinery has been used in Western Canada in a poor state of repair due to poor crops and low prices, where sufficient money has not been available to rebuild machines for most efficient operation. It is hoped that after the war, sufficient accumulations will be available so that not only the farm buildings and equipment can be put into the best of repair but also new machinery sufficient for most economical operation and rebuilding and repairing can be afforded by the individual farmer to replace and repair all machinery so that it will operate efficiently.

Lead today for Victory tomorrow

Brief Items of Local Interest

The two Ulrich sisters, who became brides of servicemen from the British Isles, are completing plans to join their husbands in England and Scotland. Mildred, who married Lac John Wiley of Scotland, and who now has a little daughter, and Lillian, wife of Cpl. A. H. Linder, an English airman, who received his training in Canada, have been living with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Ulrich, since their husbands were posted overseas. Although sorry to be leaving their family and friends here, both girls are most happy at the prospect of an early re-union with their husbands. The best wishes of a host of friends go with them for much happiness in their new home.

Miss Opal Hanson left on Friday for a short visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Hanson, at Rocky Mountain House.

Sgt. Fraser (W.D.) of No. 19 S.F.T.S. was a week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Denbigh.

Miss Eileen Speer, of Calgary, spent the weekend at her home in the district.

Tenor shortage at the opening of the fall term on Oct. 2 may be more acute than last year.

Mrs. B. D. Lockhart, of Calgary, was a business visitor to Vulcan over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Jamison have returned from a two weeks holiday spent at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. F. B. Clark and son Allan, accompanied by Miss Eva McIntosh, were Calgary and Red Deer visitors for a few days.

Miss Nancy McClure of Red Deer is a guest at the home of Mrs. "Sonny" Fry for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mays and small son spent a few days in Calgary recently.

Mrs. T. B. Lebeau, Mrs. G. M. Carson and Mrs. W. Schenck were joint hostesses at the Lebeau home one day last week when they entertained 18 old friends of Mrs. F. L. Simington, Mrs. W. D. Campbell and Mrs. W. A. Howes, all long time residents of Vulcan, who will leave shortly to make their respective homes in Calgary.

Miss C. Grant and Miss Anne Lee were Calgary visitors the first of the week.

Little Miss Marion McIntyre was the guest of her cousin, Master Jerry LaRoche, for several days.

Mrs. Tom Shaw and son and daughter, Jimmie and Edna, have returned from Calgary, where they spent the past couple of weeks with Mr. Shaw.

Mrs. G. K. McLean, who leaves shortly to reside in Calgary has been honored on two occasions recently. Mrs. Nelson Jamison and Mrs. J. Clark entertained several friends at the Clark home one evening last week, and presented Mrs. McLean with a small gift of remembrance. On Wednesday evening Mrs. George Davey entertained the Sewing Club, of which Mrs. McLean was a member, and a most pleasant time was enjoyed by all. Good wishes for happiness in her new home was extended to the departing members.

Mr. and Mrs. E. G. McPherson have taken up residence in their newly purchased home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Kemp have returned from a holiday spent at Banff.

Friends of Miss Leona White will be sorry to learn she was a recent patient in the hospital.

Word has recently been received by Mrs. Jennie Irving that her son, Pte. Cecil Irving, of the Calgary Highlanders overseas, has been seriously wounded in action.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jamison, of Calgary, were recent district visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lyman and Harold were recent Banff visitors.

Word has been received here of the death overseas of Bill Charters, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Charters, who resided here for many years before leaving to make their home at Barrhead, Alta. No particulars have been received, but friends here know that Bill had been serving in the R. C. A., and it is presumed he was killed in France. He leaves to mourn him one sister and one brother.

A farewell tea in honor of Mrs. Campbell and Mrs. Simington was held at the Dawson home on Friday afternoon, when Mrs. Dawson and Mrs. W. D. Allen were hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Campbell left the first of the week to make their future home in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Butchart are holidaying at Edmonton.

Friends of Mrs. Paul Whitlock will be sorry to learn she is a patient in the hospital.

Lac Jim Kettleton and Lloyd Graham are spending a holiday in Banff.

Mr. G. C. Collier has returned from a visit at the west coast.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Turley are Calgary visitors this week.

Mrs. D. McAfee and daughter Terry have left for an extended holiday.

Miss M. E. Marshall is spending a holiday at Waterton Lakes Park.

Mr. Raymond Jones, Creston, B.C., is visiting relatives in Vulcan.

P/O R. A. Runquist, from Calgary, visited over the week-end with his sister, Mrs. Carlson.

The Foothills Health Unit will hold their regular pre-school clinic in the Vulcan United Church on Tuesday, August 8, from 1:30 to 4 p.m. A nurse's examination will be given and diphtheria inoculations and whooping cough inoculations will be given upon request.

Mrs. M. E. Fisher has left for a visit in the Province of New Brunswick and points in the U.S.A. Mr. Fisher and Clark will continue their visit at the D. O. Janzies Ranch.

Viola Loxton has returned home after spending the term teaching at Fawcett.

Mr. Walter Zaunseil of Fawcett is visiting at the Loxton home.

HERE'S HOW TO KILL YOUR CLUB OR ORGANIZATION

Following is a list of "don'ts" for the person who is trying to "kill" an organization, gleaned from the Maritime Co-Operator:

Don't go to the meetings. If you do go, go late. If it's bad weather don't think of going. When you go, find fault with the other officers.

Never accept an office. Instead, sit back and criticize those who do. If you are appointed to a committee, don't go to the next meeting; if you are not appointed get peeved about it.

When your opinion is asked, reply that you have nothing to say. After the meeting tell everybody how you think things should have been done.

Don't do anything that is absolutely necessary. When others do the lion's share of the work spread the report that the organization is run by a clique.

Don't go about getting new members. Let the ones who are doing all the rest of the work do that, too.

Don't hurry about paying your dues. Wait until you have received two or three notices.

U.S. Market For Alberta Poultry

Poultry producers in Alberta will be called upon to ship 250,000 pounds of fowl, three pounds or better dressed, to the United States Government for army use, Frank J. Heffernan, president of the Alberta Poultry Federation announced recently. The order has been placed through the Special Products Board at Ottawa. Only fowl that will dress out to grade A or B are acceptable to the order.

In order to take advantage of this situation, farmers should cull their One hundred and eighty-three candidates have now been nominated for the 57-seat legislature of Alberta. Social Credit and C.C.F. each has 57 candidates. Independents have 36 and Labor Progressive 29. Old hens immediately, Mr. Heffernan declared. All birds that are well fleshed and fattened and have a straight breast bone and weighing not less than four pounds live weight should be shipped to the nearest poultry receiving station without delay.

This order is open only until August 5 and farmers wishing to take advantage of it must get their fowl into the receiving centres by that date, Mr. Heffernan stated. He added that future orders are very indefinite and will depend largely upon the success of filling the present order which has to be shipped in time to make export sea board connections on stipulated dates.

"This is a golden opportunity to get out of the province 250,000 pounds of fowl which might not otherwise reach the export market. It will reduce the possibility of congestion on the market in the future," Mr. Heffernan declared.

Wedding Bells

KUYKENDALL-BAILEY

A pretty wedding of interest in the Vulcan district was solemnized on Saturday, July 15th, at 6 p.m., in the St. Paul's United Church, New Westminster, B.C., when Evelyn Edith, youngest daughter of Mrs. M. E. Bailey, of New Westminster, became the bride of Kenneth Ren, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Kuykendall, of Sundre, Alberta. Bishop Kevill officiated at the ceremony.

The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Mr. Bernard Bailey, and wore a gown of white silk tulle, fashioned on princess lines. Her veil was floor length, and she carried a bouquet of Taisman roses and freesia.

Mrs. R. Showers was her sister's matron of honor and Miss Lois Morgan was bridesmaid. LAC J. J. Love, R.C.A.F., was best man and E. Lythgoe was the usher.

A reception for the 35 guests was held at the St. Barnabas Hall. Mr. Baxter, uncle of the bride, proposed the toast.

For travelling, the bride chose a Queen's blue wool crepe suite with white accessories, and a corsage of red carnations.

LAC and Mrs. Kuykendall are spending their honeymoon at Vancouver, Sundre and Vulcan, prior to taking up residence at Boundary Bay where the groom is stationed.

JAMISON-BEAULEAU

A quiet wedding of interest here took place at Banff July 15th, in the Anglican Church, when Rev. Tully Montgomery united in marriage Miss Mildred Beaulieu of Calgary and Mr. Ralph Jamison, son of Mr. J. S. Jamison, also of Calgary. The bride was attired in a blue dressmaker suit and a reception was held at the Homestead Hotel for a few close friends. After a short honeymoon the young couple will make their home in Calgary.

JONES-STEVENS

Of wide interest to his many friends in the district was the recent marriage solemnized in Southern England on July 29th, of WO1 Lloyd Jones to Miss Doris Stevens of Suffolk, Eng. Warrant Officer Jones is well known in Vulcan, having taken most of his primary schooling in the near district and completing his high school in Vulcan.

Prior to his enlistment in November, 1939, he was a student at the Alberta Bible College in Calgary.

After completion of his training in Eastern Canada, Lloyd was posted overseas in March of 1943 where he recently received promotion to his present rank.

At the cessation of hostilities Mr. and Mrs. Jones plan to return to Alberta.

Churchill Was Adam Beck Guest

The name of Sir Adam Beck, founder of the Ontario Hydro Electric system, is known across Canada. Sir Adam once entertained Winston Churchill, and both being somewhat similar in nature, they didn't blend. A recent issue of Hydro News, tells the story: "It would appear that 'Greek met Greek' in London, Ontario in the year 1902 when Winston Churchill, while on a lecture tour of Canada, stayed for one night at the home of the late Sir Adam Beck. This conclusion may be drawn from the fact that the experience prompted Sir Adam to make the blunt remark: 'I began to wonder who the hell owned the house!'" —Ottawa Journal.

Harvest Release Armed Services?

Farmers, facing the prospect of harvest, are living in the hope that the government may release men in the armed services for the harvest season. Except for those men engaged in intensive preparation for overseas service there seems no reason why there should not be a substantial release of men experienced in harvest work. They can serve no better purpose in advancing national welfare. They are in first class physical shape for the work or should be—and could take to the field without all the preliminary toughening up that is one of the big time wasters in hiring transient workers and men unaccustomed to farm labor.

Early announcement that the government plans to co-operate in the labor shortage would go far in relieving the anxiety of farmers who do not know how they are going to get the crop off.

Another factor that would make operations smoother would be some announcement of a ceiling wage for harvest labor taking into consideration the question of income tax. Farmers are reminded that the savings portion of the income tax is now removed, and this will leave less for the farmer to pay or deduct, whatever the policy may be. There should be clear understanding of the question of income tax payment in relation to harvest

BERRYWATER NEWS

Mr. Roy Adam has returned from a two-weeks visit at Hood River, Ore., with his mother and sister.

Word has been received by Mr. and Mrs. John McRoberts of the birth of their first grandchild at Victoria, B.C., a baby daughter, Lind Maureen, born to Rev. and Mrs. W. S. Doelling, on July 30th.

Sgt. Gordon Sinclair of No. 1 R.C.A.F. school, Montreal, is enjoying a furlough at his home here.

Mrs. Grieves, of Majorville, and Aac Grieves, mother and brother of Mrs. William Sharpe, were recent guests at the Sharpe home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lowe and family, Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Smith and family, Miss Mary Douglass and Miss Kay Herdman were Friday guests at the L. A. Douglass home at Nanton.

Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Smith entertained for their "48s" Miss Marjorie Harris, Miss Joyce Clark and Miss Pearl Teapichet of No. 19, S.F.T.S.

Mr. Raymond Davis was a week-end guest at the H. C. Douglass home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Carr and son, John, of Okotoks, were guests Sunday last at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Ames; John remaining to spend part of his holidays on the farm.

The regular meeting of the Berrywater W.M.S. was held Tuesday, July 25th, at the home of Mrs. J. R. and Mrs. Melba Stein. Mrs. Oldfield called the meeting to order and Miss Jean Pridham conducted the devotional period. Mrs. Lewis led the discussion period, the subject being "Our Mission Responsibility in Canada". Several members took part in reading articles from the paper "Lakes to Northern Lights" with very enthusiastic discussion following which proved very interesting and educational. A most delicious lunch was served by the hostesses, bringing a pleasant afternoon to a close.

The next meeting will be held at the home of either Mrs. Lewis or Mrs. Love, on August 29th.

Owing to heavy rains and poor road conditions no services were held Sunday at the Berrywater School.

KIRKCALDY

Mr. and Mrs. W. Brinton and family spent several days recently visiting relatives at Cayley. They were accompanied on their return by their nephew, Clifford Ingram, who will visit here for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Lang have returned home after a holiday spent at Banff and Calgary.

Mrs. George Todd has returned home from a holiday spent at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Niron, of Trochu.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Munro were recent holiday visitors at Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Hollister and daughter Betty were Lethbridge visitors last week.

Members of the Kirkcaldy Women's Institute met at the school on Thursday of last week and quilted six quilts for the Red Cross.

Valeria, Helen and Margaret Lang have been visiting with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Vovrick, of Calgary.

A few small friends met at the home of Betty Hollister recently to help her celebrate her fifth birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olsen and daughter Laurett and Mr. Irvine, of Leduc, and Mrs. Hopkins, of Stony Plain, were visitors last week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. Wilhite.

Twenty ladies of the district attended the demonstration on "Home Canning" held at the school on Tuesday, July 18th. Miss Norma Hogg, district home economist, of Calgary, was in charge, and the ladies derived many new and useful ideas from her lecture on canning.

WHERE MONEY COMES FROM

Reporting a drive for funds to fight the coming Federal election, the Regina Leader-Post news column tells of the appeal and its response at the C.C.F. post-election convention in Regina:

Individual contributions included \$75 from Mrs. Gladys Strum, defeated C.C.F. candidate in Cannington provincial constituency. She said the money was the saving realized by her husband when he purchased a new tractor recently and did not have to pay duty. The federal government's action in lifting the duty on agricultural equipment she attributed to the C.C.F. victory in Saskatchewan. M.H. Feeley, M.L.A., Canora, turned in a cheque for \$303 which he said was his "wheat participation cheque."

We're sure Agriculture Minister "Jimmy" Gardiner will read this story with a great deal of pleasure. He will be pleased to know that his policies have put money into the pockets of Saskatchewan farmers.—Lethbridge Herald.

RETURN VISIT OF BLOOD DONOR CLINIC

A return visit of the Blood Donor Clinic will be held during the latter part of August. Donors are asked to sign their names at King's or Mitchell's Drug Store immediately. Donors must be in good health and women must see their doctor.

The Independents CAN WIN

**130,000 spontaneous votes
were cast for the Independents in 1940—**

**THAT'S MORE THAN
ENOUGH TO WIN
IN 1944**

Don't put your faith in magic!
Don't gamble away your future!

Vote INDEPENDENT!

Inserted by the Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta

Three members of the R.C.A.F. stationed at Claresholm, were killed near Arrowwood, Thursday morning in a plane crash.

It is reported that United States

relatively indifferent to any proposal of help from Canada, in destroying Japan. In the meantime Canada's West coast has been equipped to form a substantial base for Pacific ocean activities.

General Tojo of Japan has been displaced, and a new government has been formed following a 5-day Japanese crisis and the block resignation of Tojo's cabinet.

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"



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CHARLES CLARK Owner-Publisher
LOLA R. BATEMAN Editor

VOTING RESPONSIBILITY

BEFORE the next issue of this paper the provincial election will be over, and the opportunity for registering electorate opinion will be over for another four years. It is urged that everyone get out and vote. Only so can a government be representative of the province. Whatever party is elected, the public at least has the assurance that the government so formed has the confidence of the majority of the people. Neglect to vote is a drag on vital citizenship, and an affront to the liberties which are our heritage.

In our provincial field we have several parties, all of which are an expression of conviction rising from the people. Every voter is free to vote as he wishes, or, if he prefers, to start a new party of his own. This is a privilege which we accept without appreciation. But in many countries today, and for years past, the citizens have had no such right. They vote as they are told, and a vote unfavorable to the prevailing regime would not only be discarded, but would place the unhappy dissenter under grave suspicion. In our own country, opinion may be registered freely in speech and ballot, and there is no power but must bow to majority

opinion. Our government is representative of the people—but only to the extent that all the people exercise the right of franchise. Those who neglect to cast their ballot are the zombies in the world of active citizenship.

It is also suggested that before going to the polls citizens take time to consider the issues which have been presented, and the type of government which they want, and vote accordingly.

Pre-election ardor is often apt to befuddle cold facts, and there is a tendency to confuse provincial and federal questions. It is up to the thinking voter to keep his mind firmly on the provincial field, which is often likened to an enlarged municipal council, with many of the municipal limitations. In fact the handling of provincial business is not vastly different from the conduct of a man's private business. The fundamental principles of honest, thrifty, well-balanced administration are much the same, and party policies may be valued on that basis.

We hear much of social services planned to make life more complete and more secure for all. These are wholly admirable in intent, but they are spoken of somewhat loosely as "free." There are no "free" services. Someway they must be paid for, although parties may differ as to sources and system of taxation, and the use to which available revenue may be put to bring the broadest usefulness. But at rock bottom any government must have sure sources of revenue before it can first pay for its own upkeep, and then extend services for the taxation imposed. We have a top-heavy system of administration, but none of the parties seems to have made an issue of that in the present campaign and it is now too late to start a new party based on that platform alone.

Every elector has his definite responsibility in weighing the strength and weakness of the parties aspiring for power on August 8. And having reached his decision, he owes it to his province and to fellow citizens to register his vote. "Vote early and often" used to be the admonition of the good old days when our forefathers fought for the right of responsible government. All we say nowadays is "Think things over, then vote."

NEWS OF INTEREST

American forces have landed in the Marianas, and amphibious landings are being made at various points with light resistance. Landings have been made and beachheads secured on Guam.

Mrs. Dorothy Steeves, C.C.F. legislative member in Vancouver, declares there has been horrible waste of material along the Alaska highway with "huge piles of tires" burned and food-stuffs destroyed.

It is General Montgomery's aim to bleed the foe to death.

Church Notes

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA

Rev. John L. Wright, Minister. During the holidays the Services will be as follows:

July 30th—Service only at 11.00 a.m., conducted by Mr. J. R. Wilson; Meteorological Officer at No. 19 S.F.T.S.

Aug. 6th only at 11.00 a.m., Mr. J. R. Wilson officiating.

Aug. 13th at 11.00 a.m., Rev. J. R. Purves-Smith in the pulpit.

Aug. 20th and 27th at 11.00 a.m., Rev. J. L. Wright will be back again in the work.

Every cordially welcome. Bring the family and friends and worship God together.

ANGLICAN CHURCH NOTES

There will be no services in St. Aldhelm's Anglican church until 20th of August when there will be Holy Communion at 11 a.m. by the Rev. Vaughn Birch.

CHURCH OF CHRIST

The services on Lord's Day, July 23rd, will be in charge of Mr. J. H. Deans, Vulcan, while the minister is attending the Evangelistic Conference at the Pine Lake Christian Conference grounds. A number of the church members will also be attending this conference, and following this a number of the young people will be going up to the annual young people's camp, being held this year at the same place. The dates for the young people's camp are July 26th to August 5th. The junior-intermediate camp follows from August 5th to the 12th. All children and young people are welcome to these Christian camps.

K. T. Norris, Minister.

SERMONETTE

You are born for eternity, a creature that will never go out of existence. Millions of age as numerous as the sands upon the seashore, and the drops of the ocean, and the leaves of all the forests of the globe, will not shorten the duration of your being. Eternity, vast eternity, incomprehensible eternity is before you! Every day brings you nearer to everlasting sorrow or everlasting joy. You may die at any moment, and you are as near to heaven or hell as you are to death.

—THE DAWN.

CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENT

Sunday School will be held at 11 a.m. and Church Service at 12 noon, on Sunday, August 6th, at the Red Cross School. Miss Eva Warden will be the speaker and will bring special music. Everyone is welcome.

A GOOD GAME

(Peterborough Examiner)

"A young man called Bebert was called up for compulsory labor service (in Belgium). His uncle, a keeper at a zoo at Antwerp, enabled him to go into hiding by disguising him as an orangutan. One day his mother came to see him. Bebert was delighted and jumped about on his trapeze to show how well he had learned his part. Suddenly he fell into the next cage, where two lions were prowling up and down. Bebert's mother yelled with terror. At first the lions took no notice. Then one of them came up to the bars and said: 'For goodness sake be quiet Madame. Do you want to give the whole lot of us away?'"

Professional AND BUSINESS Directory

G. M. Carson, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon
Office Phone 44 — Res. Phone 98
Carson Block — Vulcan, Alta

H. J. Maber, K. C.

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER AND
NOTARY PUBLIC
Vulcan Street — Vulcan
Office Phone 45 — House Phone 42

L. H. Stack, K. C.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY
Imperial Hotel Block, Vulcan
Vulcan Ph. 39 — Calgary Ph. M2515
— Calgary Office —
401-3 Leeson & Lineham Block
At Vulcan Thursday of Each Week

Canadian Legion

B. E. S. L.
VULCAN BRANCH, No. 21
Complete Club Facilities
Reading Room for Armed Services

Visiting members cordially welcomed.

MEET YOUR FRIENDS

AT
"Bon's Billiard Parlor"
Tobacco and Soft Drinks.

Jewelers

Gilbert Kohler

WATCH REPAIRING
Bulova and Westfield Watches
Diamonds — Parker Pens
Silverware — Chinaware
Next door to the Post Office

DAILY TRUCK SERVICE

Vulcan-Blackie-Calgary
Vulcan Air Port
SPEEDY, RELIABLE SERVICE

Leave Calgary 6:00 a.m.
Arrive Vulcan 9:30 a.m.
Leave Vulcan 12:00 noon
Arrive Calgary 3:00 p.m.

Speedway Cartage

Phone E5511, Calgary
Vulcan depot: Central Garage

J. ALLEN BAKER

Auctioneer
"Sell Anything - Anywhere"
License No. 60-44-45
Phone 3205 High River or write
Box 29, Cayley.

A BARGAIN IN LUBRICATION!

Only
\$8.95 TAX.
INC.



Act quickly! Get this bargain "Combination Package" today! It will enable you to effectively lubricate your farm machinery—to give it the kind of protection it needs to make it last longer and do better work at less cost. Don't delay, take advantage of this offer before the supply is exhausted.



25 LBS. OF MARFAK AND A STURDY HIGH-PRESSURE GREASE GUN. NEVER BEFORE OFFERED AT THIS PRICE!

HERE is a chance to get a 25-lb. Pail of genuine Texaco Marfak, the finest lubricant ever made for farm equipment, together with a high-pressure (7000 lbs.) Grease Gun, at an amazing saving!

Texaco Marfak lasts longer and lubricates better under the toughest working conditions. It is self-sealing and keeps the working lubricant in where it is needed most, prolonging life of bearings and universal joints by keeping out water, mud and dust.

C. J. ROBINSON, Consignee, VULCAN

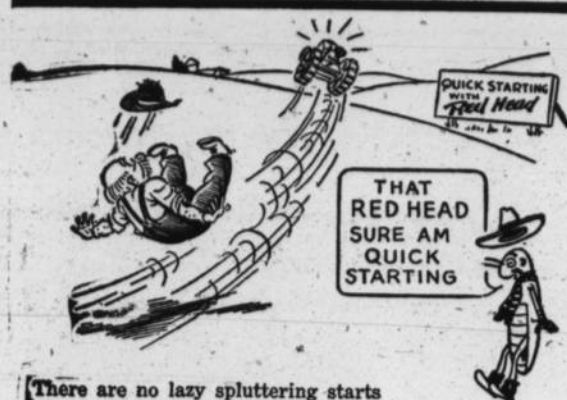
OR YOUR LOCAL RED INDIAN DEALER

HELP THE WAR EFFORT BY RETURNING METAL CONTAINERS PROMPTLY

WIN THE
WAR ON
WEAR With

McCOLL-FRONTENAC

LUBRICANTS
FOR THE
FARM



There are no lazy spluttering starts when you use Red Head. You get quick action—powerful action—action that takes up the load without wasting time and without wasting fuel.

Over 190 Distributing Points in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba



You'll save hours every season—and dollars—when you power farm the powerful Red Head way. Switch to it today. Get your work done this season on time... with less worry and fewer repairs. It's good farming to farm with Red Head.

GREAT WEST DISTRIBUTORS LTD.
CALGARY • EDMONTON • LETHBRIDGE • SASKATOON • WINNIPEG

Time was when Mussolini's Chief claim to fame was that he made Italian railways run on time. There are not many places now where they run on time and he and his pal Hitler are wholly to blame for staggering the schedules.

All togged out in party dresses, all going to the same place along the same road, the three French parties in Quebec quarrel and snarl as if they were at odds, one with the other:

"Fightin' like devils for conciliation
And hatin' each other for the love of God."
as the Fenians did in the days of the Clan na Gael.

Discussing the Presidential elections a commentator says no one can foretell the result because there are so many unintelligent voters in the

MUST CUT SAWFLY TRAPS

L. A. Jacobson of the Entomological branch, Dept. of Agriculture, writes to the Times, calling attention to sawfly traps in certain southern Alberta areas which are still uncut. This includes farms round High River, Blackie, Carseland, etc. He says that farmers who did not destroy traps by July 15 are failing to carry the work through to greatest advantage. If they had been cut or cultivated by July 15, maximum results would have been obtained, but it is still not too late to obtain results. If they are cut for hay with a mower or binder, the stubble should be tilled soon after to destroy the grubs that have gone down the stem.

land. There is no use sending them to the electoral college either for it doesn't meet until the elections are over.

PERTINENT TOPICS

DISCUSSED BY H.C.

German broadcasts say that Hitler was saved by Providence, and if many more such incidents occur many people will be inclined to blame Providence.

It is positively indecent to conscript men into uniform and then try to shame them into going active. Advertisements in the papers call on men to "have the guts" to quit the zombies and get the honored G. S. on their shoulders. And that from an administration that did not have the guts to enforce conscription even after it was called for in a plebiscite, but adopted the cowardly, dangerous and expensive system of two armies which may yet have to be brigaded and trained separately if clashes are to be avoided. If there is any odium or stigma attached to zombies, the administration can easily remove it by Order-in-Council—if it has the guts.

It did not take the Minister of Justice long to set his police on the trail of a Bloc Populaire candidate reported to have made remarks prejudicial to the defences of the realm. Now that he has started he might have the inquiry into the language of a Godbout candidate who boasted that no one who came to him had to go into the army. They might inquire too, into the conduct of Mr. Godbout himself who boasted that his own friends for the King had prevented his removal from being conscripted. They might even inquire into the language of Mr. St. Laurent who shortly after being made Minister of Justice, declared that no Canadian owed any obligation to serve overseas.

There is apparently no Conservative candidate in Quebec, certainly none sponsored by the federal party. Having espoused conscription, it could not possibly win a riding. That province is opposed even to that form of conscription that applies only to those who don't have to go to war.

It was pretty smart of Premier Manning to call an election in Alberta while public attention is focussed on Quebec.

It must be a sore grief to Ottawa to discover the people of Quebec fighting at home over a conscription law designed to protect them from fighting abroad.

We had a decided preference for Mr. Godbout as against any of his rivals, but his conduct during the campaign has wiped it out. In his eagerness to at least match, if not excel, his rivals in their appeal to popular prejudice, he has displayed lamentable supineness. It is probably true that he could not hope to win unless he did so, but victory is not worth that price.

They might inquire and investigate but that is as far as it would go for the administration of justice federally is under Mr. St. Laurent and provincially under Mr. Godbout's Attorney-General. If the alleged offender belongs to a rival party, however, prosecutions might follow inquiry. Is not Camille Houde still in internment for a more venial offence, that of advising people not to register?



To Send Funds

When you wish to send money to any point in Canada, it's a good idea to go to your local TREASURY BRANCH.

They are authorized to sell drafts for amounts over ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS...

drafts that are negotiable at any point in Canada.

Your Treasury Branch, or specified agent, will be glad to sell you money orders, negotiable anywhere in the Dominion, for amounts up to, and including, ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

See your local Manager or Agent for FULL DETAILS.

G. Davies, Local Mgr.

TREASURY BRANCH

ADVOCATE CLASSIFIEDS

FOR SALE—1938 1/2 Ton Truck, Tires in A1 shape. Best offer takes it. Apply to Gordon Root, Drawer N, Champion

FOR SALE—1938-12 ft. Oliver Combine Rubber Tires, equipped with Pick-up Reel also Standard Reel. Price \$1200. Apply to Darwin House 4 miles South and 4 miles East of Arrowwood. Phone 510 Arrowwood

FOR SALE—Four-roomed house in Vulcan. Apply W. L. Irvine, Vulcan, Alta.

FOR SALE—16-ft. Case Combine and swather attachment. Also pick-up in good shape. Model L Case Tractor on steel, good shape. Apply F. M. Maiden, Vulcan. 52-3-p.

FOR SALE—International Combine No. 11, size 16, ready to go to work. Also 20-30 Massey-Harris Tractor in good shape. Price \$700 for both or \$350 separate. Apply Ray Hornberger, Lomond. 3-p

FOR SALE—Pump head, pipe, pump rod and cylinder complete. Apply R. M. Patriquin

FOR RENT—Rooms for two air-force families. Has electric lights and is furnished. A car is needed to get to and from the airport. Two miles north and four miles east of the airport. Apply Mrs. Martin, Vulcan.

LOST—Black Holstein Cow with white markings and shells off of the horns. Tag in ear for TB test. Anyone knowing the whereabouts of this animal please get in touch with Roy Page of Milo, phone 316, Milo. 2-c.

FARMERS

Farm help is available on week-ends. For information, apply at the Advocate

APPLICATION FOR LEASE OF ROAD ALLOWANCE OR SURVEYED HIGHWAY

Notice is hereby given that Carl Steeves of Lomond has made application to the Minister of Public Works, Edmonton, for the lease of the following road allowance or surveyed

MACLEOD SCHOOL DIVISION No. 28—Granum, Alta. TENDERS

Sealed Tenders will be received at the office of the Macleod School Division at Granum until 12 o'clock noon, August 19, 1944, on all or any of the items set out hereunder.

Tenders should be marked on the outside of the envelope "Sealed Tender."

The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

1. The Balquhider School House. (5 miles N.E. of Granum).
2. The Balquhider School Barn. (5 miles west of Kirkcaldy).
3. The Boyne School House. (5 1/2 miles west of Kirkcaldy).
4. The Boyne School Teacherage.
5. The Boyne School Barn.
6. The Boyne School Toilets.
- 6a. The Boyne School Well Pump and Pipe.
7. Set of Caboose Trucks at Boyne School site.
8. The Auburn School House (3 1/2 miles S.W. of Kirkcaldy).
9. The Auburn School barn.
10. The Auburn School Toilets.
11. The Auburn School Well Pump.
12. The Fireguard School House (1 mile S. 8 1/2 miles W. of Lomond).
13. The Fireguard School Barn.
14. The Fireguard Toilets.
15. Spring Point School Barn (20 miles W. of Macleod).
16. Spring Point School Toilets.
17. The Old Prairie Dell School House (1 mile S. 9 miles E. of Stavely).
18. The Parkerville School Barn. (6 miles N.E. of Macleod).

Note—No furniture or fixtures included in above.

The BOARD OF TRUSTEES Macleod School Division, No. 28 Granum, Alta.

highway, viz. Township road between 6 and 15-21-4th and Sec. 1 and 12-15-21-4th. Road allowance between Sec. 1 and 12-15-21-4th and 2 and 11-15-21-4th. Road allowance between N.W. 3 and S.W. 10-15-21-4th and N.E. 4 and S.E. 9-15-21-4th. Road allowance between N.W. 4 4-15-21-4th and N.E. 4 5-15-21-4th.

Any protest against the granting of the above mentioned lease must be forwarded to the Minister of Public Works, Edmonton, within thirty days from the date of this notice.

Dated at Lomond
CARL STEEVES (Applicant)
July 27th, 1944.

JUST THINK . . .

OUR OIL

In 1942 20 companies earned in net profits and depreciation reserves \$7,000,000.00

We got.....\$ 700,000.00

Royalite Co. has taken out to the end of 1943, \$26,753,251.00. This sum would have built 7000 new \$4,000.00 homes.

\$1,000,000.00 Will Build

only 300 or 400 homes. Alberta needs 2500 Free Enterprise gave us Beautiful Stores
Efficient Factories and
Slum Homes

We have the Timber
We have the Mills
We have the Men

A C.C.F. Government will help finance your home whether you live in a city, a town or on a farm.

WE CAN GIVE YOU everything the other parties do

We offer nearly 1/3 MORE

Through the Ownership of Turner Valley
Calgary Power
Coal Mines

We are the Most Democratic Party

Because

Our leader [premier] is elected each year
Our members are under the control of the people at all times.

Do You Want . . .

Free University Education for your children?
A Better Break for Agriculture?
Bigger old age Pensions?
Your sons in the Military Forces completely rehabilitated before they are discharged from the army?

CALGARY POWER

Earned for its owners \$2,069,304.
Turner Valley \$7,000,000.
Total \$9,069,304.

That is where the money is coming from
We can expropriate these Industries
as Quebec did.

10,000 Lives of

Children Could be Saved

each year if our infant mortality rate could be brought down to that of New Zealand, [Hon. Ian Mackenzie]

They are our best Immigrants
Let's Save Them!

C.C.F. LAND POLICY

A man should own his own farm. He may will it to anyone!

C.C.F. will assist you, not hinder.

It is a FARM LABOUR PARTY

THIS IS YOUR OPPORTUNITY

Vote For RUDOLPH KOTKAS

Vote for C.C.F.

Co-operative Commonwealth Federation

FOR SALE

Modern 8 Roomed House

with bath. Full sized basement, furnace.

1--new 12 ft. OLIVER COMBINE
1--new 10 ft. OLIVER One-way PLOW
See or Phone H.W. Johnston, Vulcan, Alta.

Chocolates for Overseas

Orders for Smiles'n Chuckles Chocolates to be sent to those on Active Service Overseas will be taken from now until August 31st. Orders cannot be accepted after that date so--
place your order now!

C-I-L Derris Dust Paris Green
Arsenate of Lead Gopher Cop
Black Leaf 40

Mitchell's Drug Store

John Mitchell Phm B Prop.

"Prescriptions A Specialty"

Phone 12

Vulcan, Alberta

The Economy Store

FOR

Prompt, Courteous Service

Quality Goods for LESS

Canning Supplies of All Kinds

See us for your canning fruit.

Eyes Examined

Glasses Fitted

Prompt Attention to Repairs

OPTOMETRIST

D. Stewart Topley

503 SOUTHAM BUILDING, CALGARY

(Formerly of Eaton's)

Phone M7350

Residence M7045



ELECTION NOTICE

(Section 38 of The Alberta Election Act)

Notice of Poll being [Granted and] of Candidates Nominated

Electoral Division of Little Bow

TO WIT:

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to the voters of the electoral division aforesaid that a poll has been demanded at the election now pending for the said electoral division and that I have granted such poll; and further that the persons duly nominated as candidates at the said election and for whom only votes will be received are:

SOCIAL CREDIT--Dawson, Peter

Agent: Turley, Wm. Jr., farmer, Ensign

INDEPENDENT--Hagerman, J. D.

Agent: Jamison, Wm. farmer Vulcan

C.C.F. Kotkas, Rudolph

Agent: Chester, Hattie L., teacher, Barons

Of which all persons are hereby required to take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

Given under my hand at my home, this 29th day of July, in the year 1944.

H. Spanke, Returning Officer

Finds New Zealand An Ideal Country

Varno Westersund, Home on Leave, Touches on Many Angles of Experience Over Pacific. Has Received Second Citation

Master Sgt. Varno Westersund of the U.S. Air Corps, operating over the Pacific, has been home on a short leave visiting his wife and parents at Blackie. As an aerial engineer with a Liberator plane, flying high military officers over the great war area of the Pacific, he has an opportunity to see many spheres of action and meet many of the men serving in that zone of war.

He says that the invasion of Normandy and the good news of the capture of Saipan have had a fine effect on the morale of the men fighting in remote sections of the globe. The capture of any point in the South Pacific, though not looming large in the world scene, is an achievement of consequence. Amphibious landings are made, and as a rule are very rough. Defences are unbelievably sturdy. To the unaccustomed eye, some of the positions might look easy to take, but the block houses require a direct hit to shatter. Some of these are aquat structure, only about 15 feet high, re-enforced with concrete 4 feet thick and portholes strategically placed.

In his opinion, any attempt to belittle Jap equipment and Japs nerve is a great mistake, and certainly is not good for the men fighting under desperate conditions. The Japs have good equipment and if anything, are probably more fanatical and tougher than the Nazi enemy. The boys in those far outlying points have a tough enough time keeping their balance under ordeals they endure, without having their accomplishment minimized by reports that the Japanese have poor equipment and little skill.

Radio Talk

In those remote areas, one of the pleasures in which the boys indulge is listening to the Radio Tokio. The music is good, a great part of it being American recordings of classical music which the boys find more restful than jazz. The news is the bright spot of the evening, because it is so ridiculously distorted. Any losses suffered are minimized to a degree that is very funny, and there is frequent reference to "the intrepid airmen of the Japanese High Navy." A woman conducts a series of talks on "Greater East Asia--prosperity sphere," and Sgt. Westersund mentioned also the "half-hour for Australia." In this period messages are sent out from Australian prisoners. These are generally accepted as authentic messages. The serial numbers are right and the substance of what is said leads one to suppose they do come from the Australian prisoners.

Ideal New Zealand

"Without doubt the finest place for holiday leave is New Zealand," declares Sgt. Westersund. He says the country appears to have a form of government which brings no extremes of wealth or poverty. The people appear to have a much happier, more wholesome conception of life than is found in a country devoted to money getting. They know how to enjoy the abundance of recreational delights and the beauty of their country. They congregate at their lovely beaches for the week-end, and the multitude of small boats and pleasure craft is unbelievable. They have fine roads and a lovely climate and living conditions are surprisingly cheap to a North American. A good breakfast costs 20 cts., dinner is never more than 35 cents and the best theatre seats are 32 cts. New Zealanders apparently think very highly of their first Labor prime minister, the late Mickey Savage and have erected a wonderful monument to his memory.

Back Home

Speaking of flights over this continent, Sgt. Westersund says there are few cities which are not taking on a little shabbiness. They have not been kept up to old standards during the war, and there will be a great amount of work from this source after the war is over. He believes the tourist trade will mount in volume also after the war, as there are so many whose love of travel has been dammed up, and who will be ready and able to set out on a real holiday. Great opportunities are ahead for all forms of transportation, with attention to convenience and comfort in long distance travelling. He thinks Albertans would enjoy Texas even more than their favorite California. The people seem "kin" to Albertans in a rather special way, and there are delightful resorts.

Second Citation

Incidentally, Sgt. Westersund, after his 21 months in flying service in the Pacific, has recently received his second citation. This was awarded him in May in New Caledonia (where he received his first citation of Air Medal). The second award is the Oak Leaf Cluster, and the ceremony was performed by General Harmon. This is acknowledgment of meritorious achievement in aerial flights in the South Pacific, Australia, New Guinea New Zealand and Hawaii in a B24 type plane. The citation is made for "sharing responsibility for the safe conduct of high military officers in sustained flights over long distances." The award goes on to say that the technical knowledge and devotion to duty shown by those to whom the award was made reflect great credit on the military service.

C.C.F. Cannot Take Over Cal. Power

I should like to call attention to a point which may be overlooked by many people who believe that the socialization of the Calgary Power Co. and Ghost River dam will be an easy matter for the C.C.F. provincially.

A prominent lawyer in Calgary, in an article in the Calgary Herald explains the legal angle of any attempt either at confiscation or purchase by compensation. "The right to use the waters of the Bow River watershed for power purposes," he states, "was granted by the Dominion government to the Calgary Power Company. This was done at a time when the Dominion government owned the natural resources. When the natural resources of the province were transferred by the Dominion government to Alberta, the transfer took place under agreement. One of the clauses in the agreement provides that the province shall be bound to carry out all the provisions of any agreement that the Dominion government made with any citizen while the Dominion owned the resources. Further, in order to make the transfer of the resources binding on both the Dominion and the province, and to preserve the rights of citizens who had agreements from the Dominion, an act of parliament of Britain was passed validating the agreement.

"It therefore follows that Alberta has entered into agreement to carry out the terms of the Dominion government's arrangement with the Calgary Power Company made years ago. The effect of the act passed by the Imperial Parliament is to deprive the government of Alberta from any power to pass an act interfering with one of those agreements. That this is true has been decided by our courts in a test case rising out of the Turner Valley Gas Conservation Act.

"If Mr. Roper in his speeches means that he intends to confiscate the Calgary Power Company, he has not the power to do it even if his government is elected. If he means to buy it (assuming that the Calgary Power Company is willing to sell it) Mr. Roper may well ask himself the question that his victorious supporter in Regina is now asking himself--where is the money coming from?"

—VOTER.

ARROWWOOD

Mr. Delbert Duncan was home last week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Board and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams returned from a holiday at Banff on Saturday accompanied by Miss Freda Board.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jacques spent last Saturday at High River.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Mackie are home again after a stay in Banff. Mr. Mackie is very much improved in health we are pleased to say.

Miss Grace Tucker after spending her holidays in Calgary is back here but is handicapped by a sprained ankle and an injured knee.

Miss Jean Skappak went up to Calgary Saturday and returned Sunday. Miss Mary Taber came down from Calgary to spend a short time here.

Miss Grace Dickinson has a position with McGavin's bakery in Calgary.

Mr. P. Coleman is visiting his daughter, Mrs. J. Stullatz at Rainle. Miss Myrtle Stull who was principal here last year, has accepted a position on the Innisfail public school staff.

Mrs. Darwin House was a Calgary visitor this week.

Mrs. Gordon Clayton and daughter Sherrie came home on Wednesday bringing with them Miss Sadie McCartney and Mrs. Bill McCartney for a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jacques and son Donnie left on Thursday for a two weeks' holiday at Calgary and Banff.

Mrs. Mickie is visiting Mrs. J. Mackie.

The Church of the Brethren are having their annual camping outing at the Bow River.

The C.C.F. meeting in the U.F.A. hall on July 2th was very well attended. As Mr. Kotkas had been here before he spoke very briefly to leave more time for Miss Agnes McPhail, who is now an M.L.A. in Ontario. He replied to the Calgary Herald's charges that the C.C.F. could not take over the Calgary Power by mentioning their own admission that it had been done in Quebec. Miss McPhail opened her speech by saying that the C.C.F. weren't offering something for nothing or anything miraculous, but is setting out to try to win control over economic life. We have political democracy now but not economic democracy. This she believes can be achieved by organization of the people, adult education, co-operation and a radical political movement such as the C.C.F. She touched on some of our national problems. The banking system, soil conservation, re-forestation and the present inadequate old-age pensions. She believes that the only wealth is what comes from production.

The Arrowwood Junior U.F.A. met on Saturday night with Mrs. L. Henry as a supervisor. They meet every two weeks.

W. L. Irvine has accepted a position on the teaching staff at Cranbrook, B.C. He plans to leave with his family about the end of August. Mr. Irvine's departure will be a great loss to the community.

Rav Jones has returned to the coast. His family will join him there later.

To Clear

Womens Two-piece Summer Suits

Several styles in the lot including corded silk, seersucker and prints. Sizes 14 to 20
Regular \$5.95 to Clear at \$3.95.

Womens Cow Boy King Slacks

Just the garment for hard farm work
at \$2.25 pr.

F. M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.

VULCAN THEATRE

AIR CONDITIONED

Fri. Sat. Aug. 4 & 5

Showing at 7:30, 9:30 Matinee Sat. 2:30

"Cry Havoc"

Joan Blondell Ann Sothorn Margaret Sullavan

Mon., Tues., Aug. 7 & 8

One show nightly at 8:15

"THE SULLIVANS"

Anne Baxter Thomas Mitchell

We highly recommend this show

British News Reel showing Canadian Troops Overseas

Wed., Thurs., Aug. 9 & 10

Showing evenings at 8:15

"The Heavenly Body"

William Powell Hedy Lamarr

Selected short subjects

Week Commencing, Friday, August 4th

ORANGES — size 200, doz. .50c size 252s doz. .39c
size 150s doz. .68c size 344s 3 doz. .89c
WATERMELON — Klondykes, whole or half. per lb. .09c
CANTELOUPE — each.23c
GRAPEFRUIT — medium size California, 3 for.27c
LEMONS — juicy, 1/2 doz.25c
FLIT, 16 oz. bottle .39c
FLIT, 8 oz. bottle .23c
FLYCOILS, per doz. .28c

All Canning Fruit in Season

THE STORE OF PROMPT AND COURTEOUS SERVICE

The Red & White Store

Fulton & Weatherly, Prop.

Look Over The Slates!

Look at the Social Credit, the C. C. F. and the Independent candidates. Look at them critically.

Ask yourself who among these men are competent to handle the farmers' post-war problems — with the specialized, practical knowledge required.

The Independents — and the Independents only — have farmers as their candidates in each constituency.

Have your interests taken care of by men who understand them.

VOTE
INDEPENDENT

Inserted by the Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta.

Is your Advocate subscription paid?